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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.	
10/574,087	03/21/2006	Norikazu Ohtake	BY0031	8948	
MERCK AND	7590 08/01/2008 CO., INC		EXAMINER		
PO BOX 2000	•	BALASUBRAMANIAN, VENKATARAMAN			
RAHWAY, NJ	0/065-090/		ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER	
			1624		
			MAIL DATE	DELIVERY MODE	
			08/01/2008	PAPER	

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

		Applica	tion No.	Applicant(s)					
Office Action Summary		10/574,	087	OHTAKE ET AL.					
		Examin	er	Art Unit					
		/Venkata Balasub	araman ramanian/	1624					
	The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address Period for Reply								
WHICH - Extensi after SI - If NO po - Failure Any rep	RTENED STATUTORY PERIOD F IEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE N ons of time may be available under the provision X (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this com eriod for reply is specified above, the maximum s to reply within the set or extended period for repl by received by the Office later than three months patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).	MAILING DATE OF T s of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no of munication. tatutory period will apply and y will, by statute, cause the a	THIS COMMUNICATIOn event, however, may a reply be to will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from poplication to become ABANDONICATION.	N. mely filed n the mailing date of this co ED (35 U.S.C. § 133).					
Status									
1)⊠ R	Responsive to communication(s) fil	ed on <u>28 A<i>pril 2008</i>.</u>							
·		2b) ☐ This action is	non-final.						
•—	Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under <i>Ex parte Quayle</i> , 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.								
Dispositio	n of Claims								
4a 5)⊠ C 6)⊠ C 7)⊠ C	Claim(s) <u>48-60</u> is/are pending in the a) Of the above claim(s) is/a claim(s) <u>58 and 60</u> is/are allowed. Claim(s) <u>48-51,53 and 59</u> is/are rejudialim(s) <u>52 and 54-57</u> is/are object claim(s) are subject to restri	are withdrawn from cected.							
Application	n Papers								
9) <u></u> ⊤l	ne specification is objected to by th	ne Examiner.							
10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.									
	Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).								
	replacement drawing sneet(s) including ne oath or declaration is objected t	=		-	• •				
Priority un	der 35 U.S.C. § 119								
a) 1 2 3	cknowledgment is made of a claim  All b) Some * c) None of:  Certified copies of the priority  Copies of the certified copies  application from the Internation  the attached detailed Office action	documents have be documents have be of the priority docur onal Bureau (PCT R	een received. een received in Applicat nents have been receiv ule 17.2(a)).	tion No red in this National S	Stage				
Attachment(s	s)								
1) Notice	of References Cited (PTO-892)		4) Interview Summary						
3) Informa	of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review ( ition Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08) No(s)/Mail Date		Paper No(s)/Mail D 5) Notice of Informal 6) Other:						

## **DETAILED ACTION**

Applicants' response, which included cancellation of claims 1-47 and addition of new claims 48-60, filed on 4/28/2008, is made of record. Claims 48-60 are now pending. In view of applicants' response, all 112 first and second paragraph[h rejections made in the previous office action have been obviated. On addition, all 102 and 103 rejections made in the previous office action have been obviated. However, the following new ground of rejection as necessitated by the applicants' amendment is applied to claims 48-51, 53 and 59.

## Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 48-51, 53 and 59 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Wood et al., WO 02/099388.

Wood et al., teaches several benzodiazepine compounds bearing phenylpiperidine-piperidine groups, which include instant compounds. See page 3, formula I. Note when R<sup>2</sup> is the third choice recited therein the compounds taught by Wood et al., generically include instant compounds. See entire document. Especially see page 28-29, examples 2 and 3.

While these compounds no longer anticipate the instant claims in view of the applicants amendment, the render instant claims obvious variant. Although, Wood et al.,

teach compounds with third choice of  $R^2$  as claimed now in the instant claims with q is not zero, Wood e t al., teaches equivalency of those compounds taught with those generically claimed. Hence, it would be obvious to one trained in the art to make all compounds with various choices of  $R^2$  including the third choice recited therein and expect these compounds have the use taught therein.

## Allowable Subject Matter

Claims 58 and 60 are allowed barring finding of any prior art in a subsequent search. Claims 52 and 54-57 are objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim, but would be allowable if rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.

## Conclusion

Applicant's amendment necessitated the new ground(s) of rejection presented in this Office action. Accordingly, **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL**. See MPEP § 706.07(a). Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of

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the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the date of this final action.

Any inquiry concerning this communication from the examiner should be addressed to Venkataraman Balasubramanian (Bala) whose telephone number is (571) 272-0662. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday through Thursday from 8.00 AM to 6.00 PM. The Supervisory Patent Examiner (SPE) of the art unit 1624 is James O. Wilson, whose telephone number is 571-272-0661. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned (571) 273-8300. Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is (571) 272-1600.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAG. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-2 17-9197 (toll-free).

/Venkataraman Balasubramanian/

Primary Examiner, Art Unit 1624

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